



Sustainable Remediation – More Ways Than One

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Poll the Audience

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Take the Quiz!



Corporate Bulk Plant

CO-OP

Historical Infrastructure

- Former bulk plant sixteen 90,000-L above-ground storage tanks (ASTs)
- Concrete secondary containment berm
- Cardlock facility, loading rack
- Two pump dispensers, product lines

Current Infrastructure

- Twenty-five 147,700-L ASTs
- Concrete secondary containment berm
- Loading rack



Treatment Train

CO-OP*

- Excavation/ALLU (2019)
- Approximately 2,000 m³ treated on site
- Oxygen Release Compound (ORC) amendment added to backfill material







Treatment Train

- Dual-phase extraction (2022)
- Operated for 20 days
- Recovered 1,500 L of hydrocarbons, 108,500 L of groundwater









DPVE Pilot Study LNAPL Recovery

- Dual-phase vacuum extraction (DPVE) system operation
- Bioslurping mode
- DPVE connected to three wells containing light non-aqueous phase liquid (LNAPL)
- Vacuum applied to 1-inch diameter drop tube lowered to the depth of the oil water interface

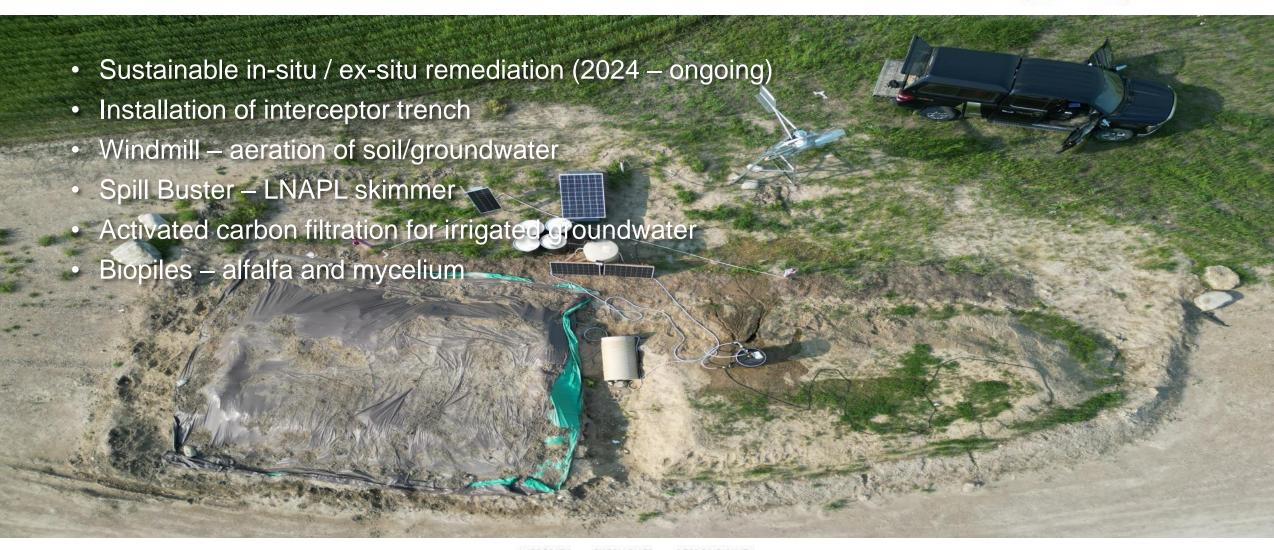












Interceptor Trench Installation

Excavate interceptor trench

Install 30-inch diameter fibreglass sump

 Install 2-inch polyvinyl chloride (PVC) monitoring wells





Construction of Biopiles

- Installed 6-m, 10-slot, schedule 40 PVC aeration pipe in West Biopile
- Spread 90 kg ORC within East Biopile





Installation of Double Diaphragm Windmill Aeration

Transfers up to 50,000 cubic feet of air per month

 Increases oxygen available for chemical oxidation and increases the primary electron acceptor available for aerobic biodegradation

 Accelerates degradation of benzene and other petroleum hydrocarbons







Solar-powered LNAPL Skimmer

- FCL's Spill Buster solar-powered skimmer was installed to skim LNAPL present in the groundwater
- Approximately 200 L of LNAPL was recovered in the first month of operation





Water Recovery, Treatment, and Irrigation

- A solar direct submersible pump was installed to recover groundwater from the sump
- Water was pumped through a sediment filter and drum of granular activated carbon mixed with organoclay to treat the recovered groundwater









Mycoremediation and Phytoremediation

- Mycelium and oyster mushrooms were spread across the surface of the West Biopile
- Super Hay (65% alfalfa, 25% fleet meadow bromegrass, 10% Promesse timothy grass)
 was planted on the surface of the East Biopile











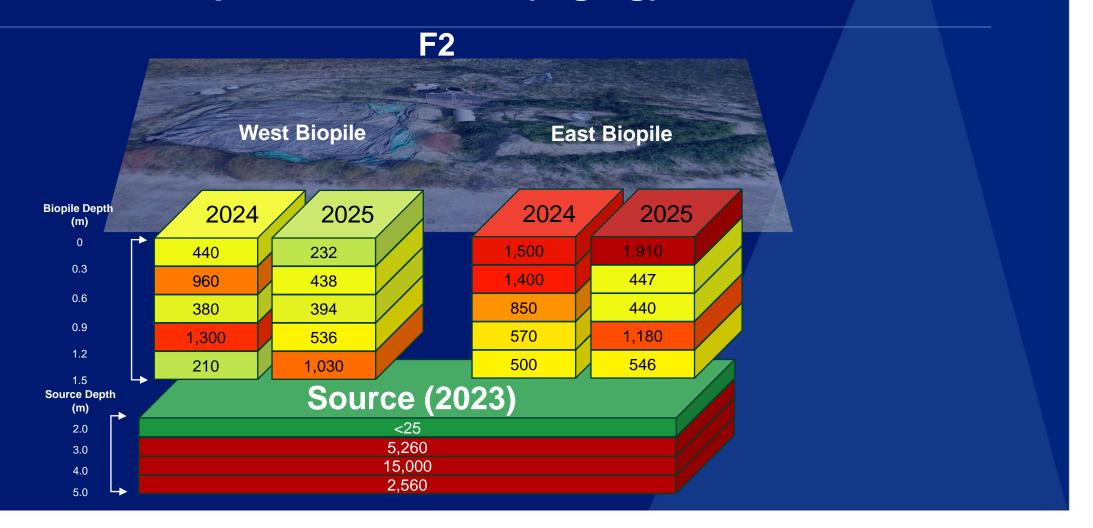


Ongoing Sustainable Site Remediation



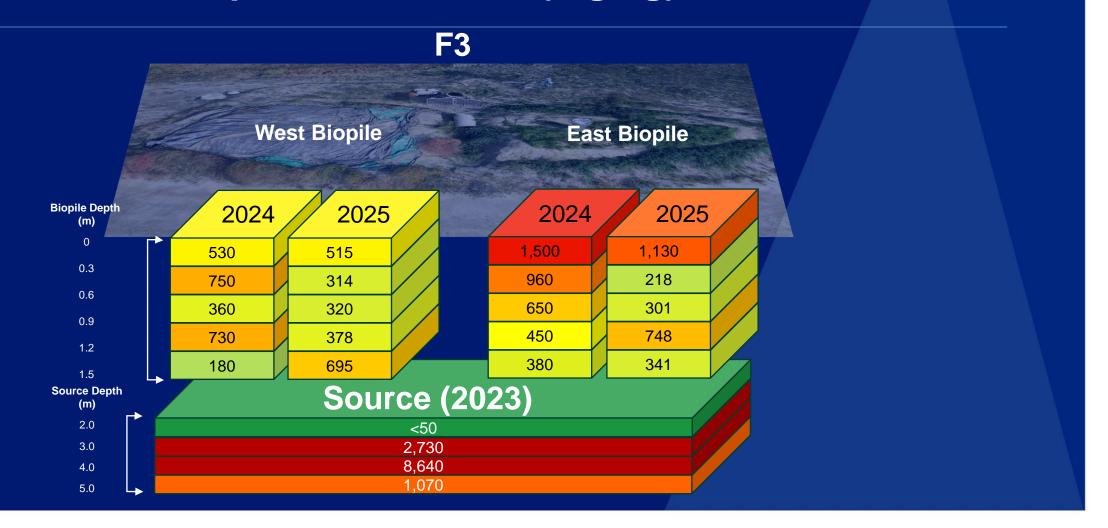


2023 to 2025 Biopile Soil Results (mg/kg)





2023 to 2025 Biopile Soil Results (mg/kg)





Sustainable Aeration Equipment

- Windmills
- Venturi tubes
- Airstones
- Inline mixers







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QUESTIONS? We're Here to Help.



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