

Cambridge Bay Airport Remediation Program

October 14, 2015

Transport

Transports Canada

Public Works and Government Services Canada

Travaux publics et Services gouvernementaux Canada

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Project Highlights

- Semi-remote, northern location
- 3 year Remediation Program
 - construction of two LTUs
 - excavation of hydrocarbon-impacted soil from the apron and FTA
 - placement into the constructed LTUs
- PFC Considerations
- Unexpected Challenges
- Sustainable Solutions











Apron Area Background

- Remediation of former tank farm near apron
- Three ASTs were decommissioned in 1992 and relocated 30 m east
- PHC, napthalene and metals were identified at the former tank farm area



FTA Background

- FTA was historically as a firefighting training facility ullet
- Aqueous film forming foam (AFFF) was applied to lit aircraft crash mock-ups;
- Unburned fuel, water and AFFF were used in the unlined FTA • facility within a 40 cm berm;
- Fuel was provided by an AST farm and pipe system formerly ullet**located west of the bermed FTA area;**
- FTA used for a brief period in the early '90s; and decommissioned ulletshortly thereafter (tanks and associated piping removed);
- AFFF contains fluoroalkyl surfactants (PFAS) and low levels of perfluoroalkyl sulfonate salts (e.g., PFOS)









Activity

Remove and Dispose Fuel Transfer Building

Construct LTU for Petroleum Hydrocarbon Impacts Soils from Apron Area

Excavate and Transport Petroleum Hydrocarbon Impacted Soils

Excavate and Remove Concrete Debris from Excavation*

Monitoring Well Installations (9) around Apron and LTU

Construct LTU for Petroleum Hydrocarbon Impacts Soils from FTA

PFC Investigation

Address Crushed Drums and Metal Cylinders*

Dewater FTA LTU*

Excavate PHC Impacted Soils and Transport to FTA LTU

Monitoring Well Installations (11) around FTA and FTA LTU

Post-Excavation Confirmation Sampling

Quality Control (e.g., geomembrane testing)

2013	2014	2015
Х		
Х		
Х		
Х		
Х		
	Х	Х
	Х	
	Х	
		Х
		Х
		Х
Х	Х	Х
Х	Х	

CBA Remediation Program



9





2013 Remediation Activities CBA Remediation Program







2013 Remediation Activities Remediation Program















CONSULTING

2015 Remediation Activities CBA Remediation Program















Remediation Metrics

Items

LTUs Constructed

Volume of Petroleum Hydrocarbon Impacts Soils Excavated from Apron

Volume of PHC Impacted Soils Excavated from FTA

Volume of Concrete Debris Removed from Excavation

Volume of Unexpected Aggregate Placement for Base/Ballast Layer

Horizontal Delineation Achieved

Vertical Delineation Achieved

Tonnes of Crushed Drums and Metal Cylinders* Removed

Volume of Excavation Water requiring Off-site Treatment

Number of Monitoring Wells Installed around FTA and FTA LTU

Number of Post-Excavation Confirmation Samples

	Numbers	
	2	
Area	3500 m ³	
	4260 m ³	
	165 m ³	
	9,350 m ³	
	Yes	
	By permafrost	
	20	
	400 liters	
	20	
	117	



PFC Investigation

- 14 TPs were completed
- Sampling Procedures were per Transport Canada Protocol, adopted from Dillon:
 - cotton coveralls with no water resistant coatings,
 - no Gore-Tex[™] gear,
 - no snacks or meals on-site,
 - no use of shampoo, conditioner, body gel, or cosmetics, and
 - no markers
- Equipment was decontaminated after each TP
- Rinse water samples were collected and analysed for PFASs
- MWs sampled without the use of Teflon tubing or fittings



PFC Investigation



CBA Remediation Program



ALL RESULTS IN ug/kg

The Plant

100

NOTE: PFOS SCREENING LEVEL 900 ug/kg CCME-FEQG (2014) SOIL GUIDELINES TO PROTECT AQUATIC LIFE

@ 1.42 m bgs

TP14-6

8.4	PFOS 2.1	PFOS 3.5
-	PFOA 2.1	PFOA 0.3
	@ 0.6 m bgs	@ 1.42 m bgs

Unexpected Challenges

- Meteorological Conditions
- Soil Conditions
- Drums and Canisters
- Concrete







Unexpected Challenge #1 Rain, Snow, and Wind





Climate Data Cambridge Bay Airport, NU

mm	Rain	Snow	Total
Jul-13	48.6	0.0	48.6
Aug-13	10.6	3.4	14.0
Sep-13	27.0	2.8	29.8
Jul-14	85.6	0.0	85.6
Aug-14	15.8	0.0	15.8
Sep-14	15.2	11.0	26.2
Jul-15	59.4	0.0	59.4
Aug-15	11.8	0.0	11.8
NORMAL July	-	-	24.1
NORMAL August	-	-	25.7
NORMAL Sept.	-	-	19.1

Source: Environment Canada Weather Data

http://climate.weather.gc.ca/prods_servs/cdn_climate_summary_e.html



Unexpected Challenge #2 Soil: Saturated Silty Clays







Challenge #3

Unexpected Challenge #4 Concrete

Challenge Management: Drum & Canister Handling

Challenge Management: Drum & Canister Handling

Getting Materials to and From the Site

Sustainable Solutions

- Local pitrun material (non-traditional) used as backfill material
- LTU base and berms used grubbed material from footprint (no hauling)
- Consolidated waste liquids recovered from drum disposal area excavation; pure product was separated and used in the Hamlet's pilot gasification plant
- Excavation surface water applied to apron LTU soils (in lieu of off-site removal)
- LTU accumulated water was analysed prior to discharge and discharged locally • (no transport)

Summary

- Delays associated with unexpected site conditions further resulted in weather related delays;
- Challenges associated with a short field season, soil conditions, barge delivery and unexpected subsurface discoveries;
- PHC impacted soils were successfully remediated at the 2 airport locations;
- Northern location fostered sustainable solutions: local borrow, water disposal.

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Questions?

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